



## past perfect and past simple

**A Put these sentences in the correct column in the table.**

**Example:**

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| I wish our house was bigger.      | 3 I wish Rachel didn't go out so often. |
| 1 I wish that baby wasn't crying. | 4 I wish my radio was working.          |
| 2 I wish I hadn't met her.        | 5 I wish I had stayed in Peru.          |

a) Talking about the past	b) Talking about regular things	c) Talking about what is happening at the moment
	I wish our house was bigger.	

**B Match the situations on the left with the thoughts on the right.**

**Example:**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| It's raining.  | a) 'I wish I had had more money.'                              |
| 1 It rained in the middle of the barbecue last weekend.                  | b) 'If someone invited me I would go to the party.'            |
| 2 It always rains here.  | c) 'I wish it hadn't rained.'                                  |
| 3 I haven't got enough money for a taxi.                                 | d) 'I wish it wasn't raining.'                                 |
| 4 I didn't have enough money for a taxi.                                 | e) 'I wish I had more money.'                                  |
| 5 I'm not planning to go to the party because no one has invited me yet. | f) 'I wish it didn't rain.'                                    |
| 6 I didn't go to the party because no one invited me.                    | g) 'If someone had invited me I would have gone to the party.' |

**C There is one mistake in each of these sentences. Find the mistake and correct it.**

**Example:**

- I wish I can fly. I wish I could fly.
- My house was robbed last year. The money wasn't so important, but I wish the burglar didn't take my grandmother's ring. \_\_\_\_\_
  - I wish you told me this yesterday. \_\_\_\_\_
  - This is a beautiful place; I wish we don't have to leave so soon. \_\_\_\_\_
  - I wish my garden would be bigger, then I could have a garden party. \_\_\_\_\_
  - I wish I would have seen the end of the film. \_\_\_\_\_
  - I wish I would have known so I could have told you. \_\_\_\_\_
  - If your house is smaller it wouldn't be so expensive to heat. \_\_\_\_\_
  - I wish my boyfriend would be taller. \_\_\_\_\_

- B  
1 ✓ 2 ✓ 3 ✗ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 ✓

**66 Substitution words and others**

- A  
1 some      4 one      7 self      10 any  
2 too      5 to      8 them      11 either  
3 or      6 those      9 so      12 else

T	H	O	S	E	E
O	S	O	M	E	I
O	N	E	L	O	T
A	N	Y	L	O	H
E	L	S	E	F	E
T	H	E	M	O	R

- B  
1 has                      6 did                      11 doesn't  
2 were                    7 so                        12 have  
3 are                      8 should                13 won't  
4 had                     9 do                        14 not  
5 will                    10 can

**67 Suggestions 1**

- A  
1 ... about...                      4 ... don't (we) go ...  
2 ... we take ...                    5 Would you ...  
3 Let(s) sit ...

- B  
a3 b1 c2 d4 e7 f5 g6

**68 Suggestions 2**

- A  
1 Shall we go?  
2 How about watching a video?  
3 Why don't we go?  
4 Why don't we watch a video?  
5 Where shall we go?  
6 Where shall we watch a video?  
7 What shall we do?  
8 Where would you like to go?  
9 Let's go.  
10 Let's watch a video.

- B  
Phrases which are possible: 1, 4, 7, 9

- C  
Phrases which are possible: 1, 3, 6, 8

- D  
1 Do                                      9 watch  
2 eating                                10 one  
3 No                                      11 Shall  
4 eat                                     12 have  
5 what                                  13 too  
6 having                                14 can't  
7 watching                             15 not  
8 that

**69 Time phrases**

- 1 tell you                              5 has/s repaired it  
2 go                                      6 'm/am gone  
3 comes in                            7 come  
4 have/ve got dressed

**70 Too and enough 1**

- A  
1 Because it's too hot.  
2 Because it isn't sweet enough.

- 3 Because they're too fat.  
4 Because it's too far.  
5 Because they're not old enough.

- B  
1 ... are too expensive to buy.  
2 ... is too bright to look at.  
3 ... isn't warm enough to swim in.  
4 ... isn't long enough to learn ...  
5 ... is too small to see.

- C  
1 there are too many                      5 enough  
2 there isn't enough                      6 enough  
3 there's too much                        7 too many  
4 there aren't enough

**71 Too and enough 2**

- A  
1a 2b 3b 4a 5a 6b

- B  
1 adverb                      2 adjective                      3 noun

- C  
1 water                      3 strong                      5 money                      7 fast  
2 strength                      4 rich                      6 speed

**72 Used to**

- A  
1d 2g 3f 4a 5b 6e

- B  
1 ... used to come and watch ...  
2 ... used to go climbing ...  
3 ... used to play ...  
4 ... didn't use to play ...  
5 ... didn't use to wear ...  
6 ... didn't use to know ...  
7 ... used to be ...  
8 ... used to think ...

**73 Want someone to do something**

- 1f The customer wants the cashier to cut the string (for her).  
2b The teacher wants the class to listen (to him).  
3a The man wants the plumber to repair the tap.  
4e The tourist wants the police officer to give her directions.  
5c The tourists want the waiter to take their photograph/to take a photograph of them.  
6h The girl wants the boy to play football.  
7g The parachutist wants the workers to get him down.

**74 Wish 1**

- 1 ... I had more money.  
2 ... I could find a job.  
3 ... I wasn't/weren't sitting here by myself.  
4 ... it wasn't/weren't raining.  
5 ... the weather was/were better all the time.  
6 ... I had/I'd got some friends here.  
7 ... I could understand what people are/were saying.  
8 ... David didn't/wouldn't go out all the time.  
9 ... my radio was/were working.  
10 ... I wasn't/weren't getting a cold.

**75 Wish 2**

- A  
1 ... I wish I had stayed

- 2 ... I wish we hadn't got married.  
 3 ... I wish we hadn't met.  
 4 ... now I wish she had phoned...

**B**

- 1 ... I hadn't spent all my money.  
 2 ... I could drive.  
 3 ... I didn't have to go to the dentist.  
 4 ... the sun was/were shining.  
 5 ... I had been there at the end of the party.  
 6 ... you had (got) more patience.  
 7 ... the wind wasn't/weren't blowing (so) hard.  
 8 ... I hadn't told him he was stupid.

**76 Wish 3**

**A**

a: 2, 5 b: 3 c: 1, 4

**B**

1c 2f 3e 4a 5b 6g

**C**

- 1 ... the burglar *hadn't taken* ...  
 2 ... you *had* told me ...  
 3 ... we *didn't* have to leave ...  
 4 ... my garden *were/was* bigger ...  
 5 ... I *had seen/could have seen* ...  
 6 I *had* known ...  
 7 If your house *were/was* smaller ...  
 8 ... my boyfriend *were/was* taller.

**77 Word order**

**A**

1b 2v 3e 4b 5i 6c 7t 8j 9r 10e 11r  
 12o 13e 14t 15c

The hidden words are *direct object* and *verb*.

**B**

- 1 I don't enjoy cycling  $\wedge$ .  
 2  $\wedge$  I left Beijing  $\wedge$ .  
 3 I'll love you  $\wedge$ .  
 4 Don't you  $\wedge$  get tired of studying  $\wedge$ ?

**Review 1**

1b 2a 3b 4a 5a 6b 7b 8a 9a 10b 11b 12a  
 13b 14a 15a 16b 17b 18a 19b 20a

**Review 2**

**Paragraph 1:**

- 1 for so long  
 2 six weeks ago  
 3 I've been in Scotland  
 4 mainly to learn English

**Paragraph 2:**

5 life is much easier

**Paragraph 3:**

- 6 to find work/a job  
 7 interested in computers  
 8 people are

**Paragraph 4:**

- 9 I went to a disco  
 10 He wanted me to teach him Spanish  
 11 we met again the next day/the next day we met again

**Paragraph 5:**

12 someone is knocking

**Paragraph 6:**

- 13 we are going to a concert  
 14 as soon as I finish/I have finished

**Paragraph 7:**

- 15 depends on  
 16 Have you ever been to Scotland?  
 17 why don't you come

**Review 3**

**Paragraph 1**

- 1 ... that you are coming next week.  
 2 I'll meet you at the station ...  
 3 ... so you mustn't/shouldn't go out alone.  
 4 If I am not on the platform...

**Paragraph 2**

- 5 ... Edinburgh is a beautiful city ...  
 6 I didn't know you had already visited it.  
 7 The only problem is the weather ...  
 8/9 If it didn't rain so much I could go out more ...

**Paragraph 3**

- 10 He's the man (who) I wrote to you about in my last letter.  
 11 ... he said he would take me somewhere interesting ...  
 12 ... on Saturday he took me to a castle ...  
 13 ... which was built in 1370.  
 14 It has a lot of prisons ...  
 15 ... who had his head cut off there.

**Paragraph 4**

- 16 I enjoyed it very much...  
 17 ... I realised I had left my handbag on the bus ...  
 18 ... nobody had taken anything.

**Review 4**

**A**

- 1 b ... I'd put odd socks on.  
 2 c ... I'd missed it/the ferry.  
 3 a ... I'd read it before.

**B**

- 1 have finished                      4 be kept  
 2 since                                      5 weren't  
 3 We'll                                      6 been sleeping

**C**

- 1 Singing isn't much fun if you can't sing  $\wedge$ .  
 2 I don't  $\wedge$  like driving on motorways  $\wedge$ .  
 3  $\wedge$  He's coming to Vienna  $\wedge$ .  
 4 I'd like to go  $\wedge$  to the Natural History Museum  $\wedge$ .  
 5 When I next saw her  $\wedge$ , she was married.  
 6 I  $\wedge$  enjoy camping by the sea.

**Review 5**

- 1 being                                      13 Have your hair cut here.  
 2 sounds                                      14 you are interested  
 3 Unless                                      15 who wish  
 4 mustn't                                      16 could  
 5 in case                                      17 clean  
 6 to help                                      18 too  
 7 No    19 Gone  
 8 spoken                                      20 you'll be speaking  
 9 not    21 much  
 10 your    22 shocked  
 11 like    23 enjoyed  
 12 the elephants                              24 care