



Conditionals 2

first and second conditional

13

A Read the four sentences a, b, c and d and put one letter into each space in the two sentences below.

- a) 'If everyone worked together we could make the world a better place.'
- b) 'Let's take the plane; if we fly we'll get there faster.'
- c) 'Sshh! If you're quiet they won't hear us.'
- d) 'If I had more money I'd be happier.'

- 1 The speaker thinks of sentences _____ and _____ as genuine possibilities.
- 2 The speaker thinks of sentences _____ and _____ as ideas which may or may not be possible.

B Choose the correct word in column A, and the correct ending in column B and write a complete sentence.

A

B

Example:

A good business woman would say
'If I *get/got* rich ...

- (a) ... I'll move to Florida.'
- b) ... I'd move to Florida.'

 If I *get* rich I'll *move* to Florida.

1 A poor man would say
'If I *get/got* rich ...

- a) ... I'll move to Florida.'
- b) ... I'd move to Florida.'

2 A politician running for president
would say 'If I *become/became*
president ...

- a) ... I'll build houses for everyone.'
- b) ... I'd build houses for everyone.'

3 Someone who knows they will
never be president would say
'If I *become/became* president ...

- a) ... I'll build houses for everyone.'
- b) ... I'd build houses for everyone.'

4 An optimist would say 'If I *win/won*
a lot of money ...

- a) ... I'll give up work.'
- b) ... I'd give up work.'

5 A pessimist would say 'If I *win/won*
a lot of money ...

- a) ... I'll give up work.'
- b) ... I'd give up work.'

6 A woman with twin daughters would
say 'If I *have/had* a boy ...

- a) ... I'll call him Rudi.'
- b) ... I'd call him Rudi.'

7 A woman expecting twins would say
'If I *have/had* a boy ...

- a) ... I'll call him Rudi.'
- b) ... I'd call him Rudi.'

C Match each sentence beginning on the left with its ending on the right.

- 1 You use (if + past) + (would/could) a) if you want to suggest that it is not a real possibility.
- 2 You use (if + present) + (will) b) if you want to suggest that it is a real possibility.

13 Conditionals 2

- A**
 1 b, c 2 a, d
- B**
 1 'If I got rich I'd move to Florida.'
 2 'If I become president I'll build houses for everyone.'
 3 'If I became president I'd build houses for everyone.'
 4 'If I win a lot of money I'll give up work.'
 5 'If I won a lot of money I'd give up work.'
 6 'If I had a boy I'd call him Rudi.'
 7 'If I have a boy I'll call him Rudi.'

C
 1a 2b

14 Conjunctions 1

- A**
 1 If 3 as long as 5 unless
 2 in case 4 in case 6 when
- B**
 1 ... it's cold/it snows
 2 ... it rains/it's raining
 3 ... it's open
 4 ... you don't arrive very late (at night)/after 12
 5 ... you buy some presents/you want to buy some presents

15 Conjunctions 2

- A**
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5a 6b 7a 8b
- B**
 1 If 3 as long as 5 unless
 2 in case 4 when

16 Countable and uncountable 1

- A**
 I've got a dictionary here.
 We've got some practice exams next week.
 We've got some food in the house.
 We haven't got any practice exams next week.
 We haven't got any food in the house.
 We've got practice exams next week.
 We've got food in the house.
 We've got a lot of practice exams next week.
 We've got a lot of food in the house.
 There's food in the house.
 There are some practice exams next week.
 We haven't got much food in the house.
 I haven't got many practice exams next week.

- B**
 1 uncountable nouns
 2 plural countable nouns
 3 singular countable nouns

- C**
 1 uncountable noun 6 uncountable or plural noun
 2 plural noun plural noun
 3 uncountable noun 7 uncountable or plural noun
 4 plural noun plural noun
 5 singular noun

17 Countable and uncountable 2

- 1 How much money would you like to change?
 2 There are some people to see you, sir.
 3 John hasn't got a job at the moment.

- 4 You find good advice in the strangest places.
 5 Have you got many warm clothes with you?
 6 Hurry, there isn't much time left.
 7 Be careful; there is glass everywhere.
 8 Here is the news.
 9 Can I give some food to the animals, Mum?
 10 'Ground Control, we seem to be having some trouble.'
 11 He's thinking about his troubles.

18 Countable and uncountable 3

- | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 a | 5 many | 9 much | 13 is |
| 2 is | 6 is | 10 is | 14 are |
| 3 are | 7 much | 11 a | |
| 4 much | 8 is | 12 is | |

19 Countable and uncountable 4

- A**
 1 Singular: I haven't got a, it's a
 2 Plural: there are some, I haven't got many, they're
 3 Uncountable: there's some, there's, I haven't got much
- B**
 1 Singular: meal, place, group
 2 Plural: people, clothes, children, feet
 3 Uncountable: food, money, work, luggage, advice, information, news, traffic, furniture, fun, music, research

- C**
 1 This is a wood. 5 These are spaces.
 2 This is paper. 6 These are glasses.
 3 These are papers. 7 This is glass.
 4 This is space.

20 Countable and uncountable 5

- A**
 1 problem 6 work 11 play
 2 luggage 7 job 12 theatre
 3 bags 8 accommodation 13 trouble
 4 journey 9 hotel
 5 travel 10 flat

- B**
 1 If you're in work, you have a job.
 2 If you need accommodation, there's a hotel round the corner.
 3 He arrived with so much luggage that I had to carry five bags for him.
 4 If you enjoy theatre, there's a good play on tomorrow night.

21 Futures 1

A
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5a 6a

- B**
 1 will/'ll 5 shall
 2 is/'s going to 6 am/'m going to
 3 am/'m going to 7 will/'ll
 4 will/'ll

22 Futures 2

A
 1b 2a 3a 4b 5b 6a

- B**
 1 1 2 4,6 3 2 4 3,5 5 5